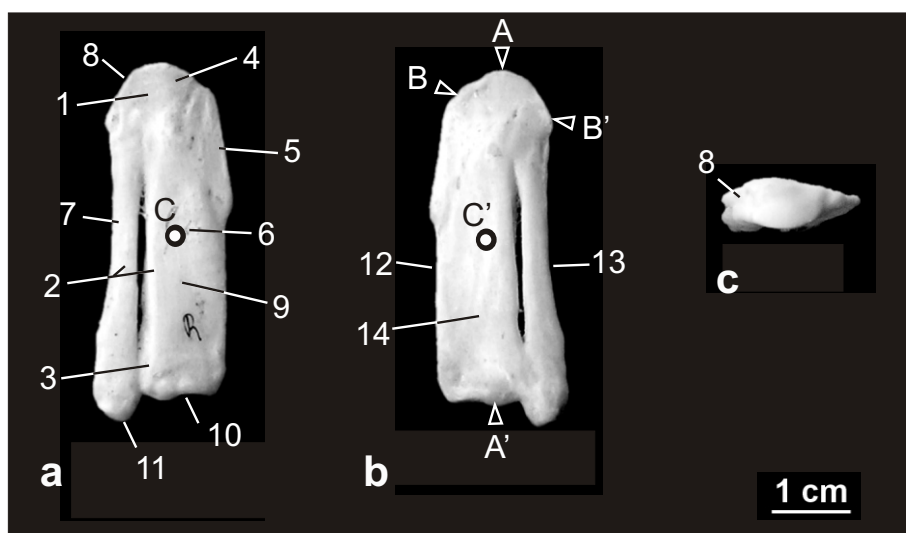


**Fig XV.** *Phalanx proximalis digiti majoris* (right wing) of Recent *Pygoscelis adeliae*. Dorsal (a) and ventral (b) aspect.  
 1 - *extremitas proximalis phalangis*, 2 - *facies dorsalis*, 3 - *margo cranialis*, 4 - *extremitas distalis phalangis*, 5 - *corpus phalangis*, 6 - *facies articularis*; A - A' - measurement points (see Table I).



**Fig. XVI.** Right *carpometacarpus* of Recent *Pygoscelis papua*. Dorsal (a) and ventral (b) aspect; proximal end (c).  
 1 - *extremitas proximalis carpometacarpi*, 2 - *corpus carpometacarpi*, 3 - *extremitas distalis carpometacarpi*, 4 - *os metacarpale alulare*, 5 - *phalanges dig. alulae*, 6 - *os metacarpale majus*, 7 - *os metacarpale minus*, 8 - *facies articularis ulnocarpalis*, 9 - *facies dorsalis*, 10 - *facies articularis digitalis major*, 11 - *facies articularis digitalis minor*, 12 - *margo cranialis*, 13 - *margo caudalis*, 14 - *facies ventralis*; A - C - measurement points (see Table I).